MMPI®-2 SCALES:

Validity Indicators
? - Cannot Say (reported as a raw score only, not plotted)
VRIN - Variable Response Inconsistency
TRIN - True Response Inconsistency
F - Infrequency
Fb - Back F
Fp - Infrequency–Psychopathology
FBS - Symptom Validity Scale (Extended Score Report)
L - Lie
K - Correction
S - Superlative Self-Presentation

Superlative Self-Presentation Subscales
S1 - Beliefs in Human Goodness
S2 - Serenity
S3 - Contentment with Life
S4 - Patience/Denial of Irritability
S5 - Denial of Moral Flaws

Clinical Scales
1 Hs - Hypochondriasis
2 D - Depression
3 Hy - Hysteria
4 Pd - Psychopathic Deviate
5 Mf - Masculinity–Femininity
6 Pa - Paranoia
7 Pt - Psychasthenia
8 Sc - Schizophrenia
9 Ma - Hypomania
0 Si - Social Introversion

Restructured Clinical (RC) Scales (Extended Score Report)
RCd - dem - Demoralization
RC1 - som - Somatic Complaints
RC2 - lpe - Low Positive Emotions
RC3 - cyn - Cynicism
RC4 - asb - Antisocial Behavior
RC6 - per - Ideas of Persecution
RC7 - dne - Dysfunctional Negative Emotions
RC8 - abx - Aberrant Experiences
RC9 - hpm - Hypomanic Activation

**Clinical Subscales** (Extended Score Report and The Minnesota Reports)
Harris-Lingoes Subscales
D1 - Subjective Depression
D2 - Psychomotor Retardation
D3 - Physical Malfunctioning
D4 - Mental Dullness
D5 - Brooding
Hy1 - Denial of Social Anxiety
Hy2 - Need for Affection
Hy3 - Lassitude-Malaise
Hy4 - Somatic Complaints
Hy5 - Inhibition of Aggression
Pd1 - Familial Discord
Pd2 - Authority Problems
Pd3 - Social Imperturbability
Pd4 - Social Alienation
Pd5 - Self-Alienation
Pa1 - Persecutory Ideas
Pa2 - Poignancy
Pa3 - Naiveté
Sc1 - Social Alienation
Sc2 - Emotional Alienation
Sc3 - Lack of Ego Mastery, Cognitive
Sc4 - Lack of Ego Mastery, Conative
Sc5 - Lack of Ego Mastery, Defective Inhibition
Sc6 - Bizarre Sensory Experiences
Ma1 - Amorality
Ma2 - Psychomotor Acceleration
Ma3 - Imperturbability
Ma4 - Ego Inflation

**Social Introversion Subscales**
Si1 - Shyness/Self-Consciousness
Si2 - Social Avoidance
Si3 - Alienation – Self and Others

**Content Scales** (Extended Score Report, The Minnesota Reports)
ANX - Anxiety
FRS - Fears
OBS - Obsessiveness
DEP - Depression
HEA - Health Concerns
BIZ - Bizarre Mentation
ANG - Anger
CYN - Cynicism
ASP - Antisocial Practices
TPA - Type A
LSE - Low Self-Esteem
SOD - Social Discomfort
FAM - Family Problems
WRK - Work Interference
TRT - Negative Treatment Indicators

**Content Component Scales** (Extended Score Report and The Minnesota Reports)

**Fears Subscales**
FRS1 - Generalized Fearfulness
FRS2 - Multiple Fears

**Depression Subscales**
DEP1 - Lack of Drive
DEP2 - Dysphoria
DEP3 - Self-Depreciation
DEP4 - Suicidal Ideation

**Health Concerns Subscales**
HEA1 - Gastrointestinal Symptoms
HEA2 - Neurological Symptoms
HEA3 - General Health Concerns

**Bizarre Mentation Subscales**
BIZ1 - Psychotic Symptomatology
BIZ2 - Schizotypal Characteristics

**Anger Subscales**
ANG1 - Explosive Behavior
ANG2 - Irritability

**Cynicism Subscales**
CYN1 - Misanthropic Beliefs
CYN2 - Interpersonal Suspiciousness

**Antisocial Practices Subscales**
ASP1 - Antisocial Attitudes
ASP2 - Antisocial Behavior

**Type A Subscales**
TPA1 - Impatience
TPA2 - Competitive Drive

**Low Self-Esteem Subscales**
LSE1 - Self-Doubt
LSE2 - Submissiveness

**Social Discomfort**
SOD1 - Introversion
SOD2 - Shyness

**Family Problems**
FAM1 - Family Discord
FAM2 - Familial Alienation

**Negative Treatment Indicators**
TRT1 - Low Motivation
TRT2 - Inability to Disclose

**Supplementary Scales** *(Extended Score Report, The Minnesota Reports)*

**Personality Psychopathology Five Scales (PSY-5)**
AGGR - Aggressiveness
PSYC - Psychoticism
DISC - Disconstraint
NEGE - Negative Emotionality/Neuroticism
INTR - Introversion/Low Positive Emotionality

**Broad Personality Characteristics**
A - Anxiety
R - Repression
Es - Ego Strength
Do - Dominance
Re - Social Responsibility

**Generalized Emotional Distress**
Mt - College Maladjustment
PK - Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder–Keane
MDS - Marital Distress

**Behavioral Dyscontrol**
Ho - Hostility
O-H - Overcontrolled Hostility
MAC-R - MacAndrew–Revised
AAS - Addiction Admission
APS - Addiction Potential

**Gender Role**
GM - Gender Role – Masculine
GF - Gender Role – Feminine

**Special Indices and Scores**

Welsh Code
F–K Dissimulation Index
Percent True and Percent False
Average Profile Elevation
P-A-I-N Classification (only with Adult Clinical Interpretive Report)
Gass Head Injury Items (Forensic Report only if applicable)